

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

2024年6月

Part I Listening Comprehension (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 4 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded sentences in it. After each sentence, there is a pause. The sentences will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a sentence, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear:

You will read: A) I'm not sure. B) You're right.
C) Yes, certainly. D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

[A][B][C][D]

Now the test will begin.

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A) Thank you. | B) Here you go. |
| C) Just water. | D) Sounds great. |
| 2. A) I'm doing well. | B) I'm Jane Smith. |
| C) Take care. | D) My pleasure. |
| 3. A) No problem. | B) It's over there. |
| C) Never mind. | D) You're welcome. |
| 4. A) It's up to you. | B) By subway. |
| C) Not far away. | D) After you. |
| 5. A) Good luck! | B) That's true. |
| C) Well done. | D) Sure. |
| 6. A) Help yourself. | B) Have a good time. |
| C) Sure, here you are. | D) Don't mention it. |
| 7. A) By car. | B) This way, please. |
| C) Good idea. | D) By credit card. |

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the dialogues.

8. A) The presentation.
C) The math exam.
9. A) Within two days.
C) Within twelve days.
10. A) Call a taxi.
C) Choose a birthday gift.
11. A) By credit card.
C) By WeChat Pay.
12. A) It is too noisy.
C) It has a bad smell.
13. A) He was out of town.
C) He didn't feel well.
14. A) Making a complaint.
C) Buying a flight ticket.
- B) The interview.
D) The road test.
- B) Within two weeks.
D) Within one week.
- B) Carry her luggage.
D) Pick her up after work.
- B) By Alipay.
D) In cash.
- B) It is too small.
D) It has no window.
- B) He visited his father.
D) He forgot the date.
- B) Placing an order.
D) Booking a doctor's appointment.

Section C

Directions: *In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the conversations.*

Conversation 1

15. A) She has her leg broken.
C) She has caught a cold.
16. A) To visit her teacher.
C) To attend a meeting.
17. A) To seek medical advice.
C) To report an accident.
- B) She has a toothache.
D) She is experiencing back pain.
- B) To see a doctor.
D) To watch a movie.
- B) To make an appointment.
D) To ask for a day off.

Conversation 2

18. A) At 2 o'clock.
C) At 4 o'clock.
19. A) Her flight number.
C) Her home address.
- B) At 3 o'clock.
D) At 5 o'clock.
- B) Her phone number.
D) Her departure time.

Section D

Directions: *In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read **three times**. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.*

Please be seated, and a very warm welcome to you all to the workshop this year. It seems like yesterday we were sitting in the same room, having a heated 20 about what a smart city had to offer. Today, two years later, we are here to 21 our experiences of living in the smart city. How time flies and how fast our technology 22. Living in the smart city is 23 a dream, and it is a reality. The smart city has changed our life and gives us the opportunity to 24 new ways of living.

Part II Vocabulary & Structure (10 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to construct correct and meaningful sentences. It consists of 2 sections.

Section A

Directions: In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences. You are required to complete each one by deciding on the most appropriate word or words from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

25. The hotel where we stayed last time had a good _____ of the ocean.
A) view B) notice C) look D) object
26. It suddenly _____ to me that I had left my keys in the office.
A) thought B) existed C) occurred D) considered
27. I like to spend time _____ at the local shelter, helping those in need.
A) to volunteer B) volunteered C) volunteer D) volunteering
28. The woman was hired to _____ the children while their parents were at work.
A) rely on B) look after C) bring about D) turn to
29. He prefers online shopping _____ visiting physical stores for its wider selection.
A) with B) in C) against D) to
30. We _____ the contract because we didn't think the terms and conditions were favorable.
A) looked for B) turned down C) put up D) took on
31. Ever since they _____ that workshop last year, they have worked hard to pursue their dreams.
A) will attend B) attend C) have attended D) attended
32. They worked together as a team, _____ they could complete the project ahead of schedule.
A) even though B) so that C) as if D) now that
33. I visited the factory, _____ employees showed great pride in their skills and attention to detail.
A) which B) who C) whose D) whom
34. Never before _____ at such a rapid pace, changing our lives in many ways.
A) has technology advanced B) technology has advanced
C) is technology advancing D) technology is advancing

Section B

Directions: There are 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.

35. Some people may have trouble (use) _____ social media for job search purposes.
36. After months of (prepare) _____, our new store finally started serving customers.
37. The job posting required applicants to have a minimum of three years of (suit) _____ work experience.
38. She had her broken phone screen (replace) _____ at a local mobile repair shop.

39. The teacher encouraged students to actively participate so that ideas could (share) _____.

Part III Reading Comprehension (35 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.

Task 1

Directions: After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 40 to 44. For each question or statement, there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

A solid career plan can help to get you wherever you would like to go. Here are two reasons why you should have a solid career plan.

Career Planning Helps Us Grow

Having a realistic career plan is often an essential part of career growth and development. Without a career plan, most people find it difficult to gain skills, which will make them more valuable in the business world.

By setting a goal for achieving the things you want, you will find that your career plan is an effective way to ensure you never lose motivation (动力) along the way.

A Career Plan Helps You Land Your Dream Job

If one of the important destinations in your future is a much-desired job, a career plan truly is a **roadmap** to help you reach it. Job boards are full of available positions, but often the most desired jobs require a significant amount of experience or education.

Most commonly, it takes years of planning your career growth, hard work, and even a little bit of luck to develop your current situation into the career of your dreams.

40. A realistic career plan will help people to be _____.
- A) qualified managers in their industry
B) more valuable in the business world
C) more confident in their job interview
D) skillful at dealing with career problems
41. The writer believes that with a career plan, you will _____.
- A) be promoted more easily
B) feel less stressed in life
C) never lose motivation
D) find a job quickly
42. The word "**roadmap**" in Paragraph 4 means "_____".
- A) guide B) luck C) skill D) experience
43. If you want to get a desired job, one of the things often required is _____.
- A) time B) education C) good manners D) family background
44. The passage can be entitled _____.
- A) Advantages of Setting a Career Goal B) Essential Elements of a Career Plan
C) Ways to Achieve Your Career Goal D) Reasons to Have a Career Plan

Task 2

Directions: The following is a poster. After reading it, you will find 3 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 45 to 47. For each question or statement, there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

CHINA SUMMER LANGUAGE PROGRAM

June 17-August 13, 2024

An eight-week intensive language program offered by the University of Notre Dame at Peking University, in Beijing, China. Open to qualified undergraduate students enrolled in a university in the US or overseas.

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

- Small-sized language lecture and drill classes
- Undergraduate language partners from Peking University
- Guest lectures on Chinese culture and society

Questions? Contact: Hong Zhu, Ed. D., Associate Director Study Abroad-Notre Dame International

Email: zhu@nd.edu **Phone:** 574-631-3229

To Apply: Visit: international.nd.edu/study-abroad

Notes: intensive 强化的 undergraduate language partners 本科生语言伙伴

45. The China summer language program lasts for _____.
- A) 4 weeks B) 6 weeks C) 8 weeks D) 10 weeks
46. The program will take place at _____.
- A) Peking University B) Nanjing University C) Shanghai University D) Zhejiang University
47. Which of the following is one of the program highlights?
- A) Guest lectures on traditional Chinese arts.
B) Intensive lessons plus a variety of activities.
C) Language partners from Harvard University.
D) Small-sized language lecture and drill classes.

Task 3

Directions: Read the following letter. After reading it, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 48 to 52 (**in no more than 3 words**) in the table below. You should write your answers on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Dear Mr. John Cohen,

This letter is to formally give notice that I am resigning (辞职) from my job as a project assistant in ABC Company. I have accepted a new opportunity with a non-profit organization. My last day of work will be Thursday, March 2.

I have gained a lot of knowledge and experience by being part of your team and appreciate the time and attention you gave me during my training period. In my future career, I will always remember the support you gave me.

I will do my best to complete on time all the pending (在等待期间的) work I have and would be happy to help train a new employee. I am fortunate to have been part of ABC Company for the past three years and wish you success in the future. Kindly acknowledge (收悉) this letter, and if you have any questions, I can be reached at 555-1 * 3-4567 or at georgewoods@email.com.

Sincerely,

George Woods

A Letter of Resignation

Letter writer: George Woods

Letter receiver: 48

Purpose: notice of resignation

Current company: ABC Company

Current position: 49

Last day of work: 50

Years of working in the company: 51

Contact: Tel: 52

Email: georgewoods@email.com

Task 4

Directions: The following is a list of terms related to quality management. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should mark the corresponding letters with a line through the center in order of the numbered blanks, 53 through 57, on the Answer Sheet.

A—Consumer safety

B—Project planning

C—Quality assurance

D—Measurement result

E—Change request

F—Product plan

G—Purchasing information

H—Reference standard

I—Purchasing process

J—Quality control

K—Work environment

L—Supply chain

M—Quality requirements

N—Customer feedback

O—Customer satisfaction

P—Management system

Q—Complaint management

Examples: (H) 参照标准

(N) 客户反馈

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 53. () 质量要求 | () 质量控制 |
| 54. () 投诉管理 | () 工作环境 |
| 55. () 项目规划 | () 变更要求 |
| 56. () 客户满意 | () 供应链 |
| 57. () 采购过程 | () 测量结果 |

Task 5

Directions: Read the following letter. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the questions (No. 58 to No. 62). You should write your answers (**in no more than 3 words**) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Dear Mr. Howard:

Re: Account Number 1884434

I am writing to express my dissatisfaction (不满意) with the Model X tea kettle (茶壶) that I bought on May 28, 2024, at your store located at 235 Sixteen Avenue. Though the kettle looks fine, it leaks when filled with water. When I attempted to return it to the store on June 2, 2024, the employee on duty, George Burns, told me that he would not accept the item because he didn't see any damage.

To resolve the issue, I would like you to refund the full amount that I paid (\$ 29.86, including tax) to my Frequent Customer Account. I am enclosing a copy of the original receipt.

I look forward to your reply. Please contact me at the address above or by telephone at (802) 567-5566 within the next two weeks.

Sincerely,

John Smith

58. When did the letter writer purchase the kettle?

On _____.

59. What is wrong with the kettle?

It _____ when it is filled with water.

60. Why did the employee on duty refuse to accept the item?

Because he said he didn't _____.

61. What is the demand of the letter writer?

To get the _____ that he paid.

62. What is enclosed in the letter?

A copy of the _____.

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese (25 minutes)

Directions: This part, numbered 63 to 67, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 63 to No. 66) is followed by three choices of suggested translation marked A), B), and C). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. And then write your translation of the paragraph (No. 67) in the corresponding space on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

63. Out of all skills for business management, some people believe that leadership is one of the most difficult to master.

A) 有些人相信看一个管理者有没有干大事的能力在于其有没有领导能力。

B) 在企业管理的所有技能中,有些人认为领导力是最难掌握的技能之一。

C) 企业管理者要有足够的的能力,有些人觉得领导力是不容易掌握的技能。

64. If you're interested in working in the food industry, there are a number of careers you may consider.

A) 如果你对从事食品行业感兴趣,有很多职业可以考虑。

B) 如果你想进入食品行业,那么职业选择范围就很广了。

C) 如果你有食品安全方面的知识,不妨可以考虑这工作。

65. When you're asked to interview for a role, ensure to prepare answers to some common interview questions.
- A) 当你去参加求职面试时,对一些面试问题要提前做好精心的准备。
 B) 当要求你面试某个职位时,确保准备好一些常见面试问题的答案。
 C) 当你在面试中提问时,保证你提的问题与自己所应聘的职位相关。
66. Since communication is one of the most important skills for doctor-patient relationship, it's essential to know the different forms of communication.
- A) 沟通是医患关系中的一种重要技能,医护人员有必要掌握不同的沟通方式。
 B) 由于沟通是双向的,所以医生与患者之间首先应该建立一种平等沟通的机制。
 C) 由于沟通是医患关系最重要的技能之一,因此了解不同的沟通形式至关重要。
67. Good customer service makes it easy for customers to do business with you. When customers have a positive experience with your company, they are more likely to come back and do business with you again. Positive word-of-mouth marketing (口碑营销) is one of the best forms of advertising. When customers are happy with your company, they are likely to tell their friends and family about it.

Part V Writing (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to fill in a Business Travel Request Form according to the following information given in Chinese. Remember to do your writing on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

说明:假设你是王琳,某跨国企业研发部的工程师,要去北京出差,根据以下信息填写一份出差申请表。

出差申请时间:2024年6月5日

出发时间:6月10日,返回时间:6月15日

手机号码:1397 ** 88099

出差的目的:为客户提供技术服务和培训,并向客户介绍我公司的最新产品。走访客户,听取他们对我们公司产品的意见和需求,提高我们产品的质量。

Words for reference:

技术服务 technical services

Business Travel Request Form	
Date of Request:	<u>June 5, 2024</u>
Traveler's Name:	<u>(1)</u>
Traveler's Department:	<u>RD Department</u>
Position:	<u>(2)</u>
Travel Location:	<u>(3)</u>
Departure Date/Time:	<u>(4)</u>
Return Date/Time:	<u>June 15, 2024</u>
Phone Number:	<u>(5)</u>
Purpose of the Trip:	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

真题答案与详解(2024年6月)

Part I Listening Comprehension

Section A

1. Tom, what would you like to drink?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题考查如何回答别人的邀请。句意为“汤姆,你想喝点什么?”。A)“谢谢”,用于向对方表示感谢;B)“给你”,通常在把某物给对方时使用;C)“只要水”,可以用来回答别人问你喝什么,符合题意;D)“听起来不错”,常用于对别人的提议表示肯定。故答案为C)。

2. May I have your name, please?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题考查对询问姓名的回答。句意为“请问您叫什么名字?”。A)“我很好”,是对个人近况的回答,其提问方式通常为“How are you doing?”或“How are you?”;B)“我是简·史密斯”,用来回答自己的姓名,符合题意;C)“注意;保重”,用来提醒某人要特别关注某事物或在离别时叮嘱某人要照顾好自己;D)“我的荣幸”,用于回答别人的感谢,表示很乐意帮助对方。故答案为B)。

3. Please send your application to us within a week.

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查如何回答别人的要求。句意为“请在一周内把你的申请寄给我们。”。A)“没问题”,用于对别人的要求作出肯定答复,符合题意;B)“在那边”,用于说明某人或某物的位置;C)“不要紧;不用在意”,用于回答别人的歉意或表示安慰;D)“不用谢;别客气”,用于回答别人的感谢。故答案为A)。

4. How do you usually go to work?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题考查对交通方式提问的回答。句意为“你通常怎么去上班?”。A)“取决于你;由你决定”,通常用在别人问你吃什么或是想去哪里玩而你没有什么特别的想法时;B)“乘地铁”,是对交通方式提问的回答,符合题意;C)“不远”,用来回答对距离的提问;D)“您先请”,用于礼让对方。故答案为B)。

5. Would you sign your name here?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查如何回答别人的请求。句意为“请在这里签名好吗?”。A)“祝好运”,用来在某人即将去做一件重要的事情时表达祝福;B)“那是真的”,用于肯定某事物确实是所说的那样;C)“干得好”,通常用来表扬某人所做的事情或者完成某项任务;D)“当然”,是直接的肯定回答,符合题意。故答案为D)。

6. Can I have your ticket, please?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题考查如何回答别人的请求。句意为“我能看一下你的票吗?”。A)“随意一点;随便吃;别客气”,用于主人招呼客人;B)“玩得开心”,通常用于祝愿对方度过一段愉快的时光;C)“当然,给你”,用于表示答应对方的请求,并将某物交给对方,符合题意;D)有两种意思,一种是用来回答别人的感谢,意为“别客气;不足挂齿”;另一种表示“别提某事了”,一般是不好的事情。故答案为C)。

7. How would you like to pay for it?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查对支付方式提问的回答。句意为“你想怎样付款?”。A)“乘汽车”,是对交通方式提问的回答;B)“这边请”,是为人领路、指引前行方向时的常用语;C)“好主意”,用于表示赞成别人的提议;D)“用信用卡”,是对支付方式提问的回答,符合题意。故答案为D)。

Section B

8. W: You look so worried. Do you have something on your mind?

M: I'm worried about my job interview next week.

Q: What is the man worried about?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I'm worried about my job interview 可知,他为面试感到担心。因此,正确答案为 B)。

9. W: Can I cancel my order after it has been placed?

M: Yes, but only within two weeks.

Q: What is the time limit to cancel an order?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 only within two weeks 可知,取消订单的时间限制是两周之内。因此,正确答案为 B)。

10. M: Do you need me to pick you up after work?

W: Yes, if it's not too much trouble.

Q: What does the man offer to do for the woman?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的问话 Do you need me to pick you up after work? 可知,他主动提出接女士下班。因此,正确答案为 D)。

11. W: Can I pay the shoes by WeChat Pay?

M: Yes, of course. We accept both WeChat Pay and Alipay.

Q: How is the woman likely to pay the shoes?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为推断题。根据女士的问话 Can I pay the shoes by WeChat Pay? 和男士的回答 Yes, of course. 可以推断,女士可能会用微信支付。因此,正确答案为 C)。

12. M: My room is noisy. Could I move to a quieter one?

W: Let me just check if there are any other rooms available now.

Q: Why does the man want to change the room?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士所说 My room is noisy. 可知,男士是因为房间太吵才想换房间的。因此,正确答案为 A)。

13. W: Tom, why didn't you come to the party yesterday?

M: I went to see a doctor as I had a bad headache.

Q: Why didn't the man attend the party?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I went to see a doctor as I had a bad headache. 可知,男士昨天因头痛去看了医生,所以没去参加聚会。选项 C)中的 didn't feel well 与材料中的 had a bad headache 为同义表达。因此,正确答案为 C)。

14. W: Good morning, Hongxing Medical Center. How may I help you?

M: I'd like to make an appointment to see Doctor Li Jun.

Q: What is the man doing?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I'd like to make an appointment to see Doctor Li Jun. 可知,男士是在打电话预约医生。因此,正确答案为 D)。

Section C

Conversation 1

W: May I speak to Mr. Zhang Lin, please?

M: Speaking.

W: Hi, Mr. Zhang. This is Jane. And I will not be coming to work today.

M: What's the matter?

W: I had a really bad cold.

M: How long have you had it?

W: I've had it for two days.

M: Have you seen a doctor?

W: Not yet. But I'm going to see one this afternoon.

15. What has happened to the woman?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据女士的回答 I had a really bad cold. 可知,女士得了非常严重的感冒。因此,答案为 C)。

16. What is the woman going to do this afternoon?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的问话 Have you seen a doctor? 和女士的回答 Not yet. But I'm going to see one this afternoon. 可知,女士打算今天下午去看医生。因此,答案为 B)。

17. Why is the woman making this phone call?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为推断题。根据女士所说 I will not be coming to work today 可知,她今天不能去上班;再结合后面所说 I had a really bad cold 和 I'm going to see one this afternoon 可以推断,女士打电话是为了请一天假去看医生。因此,答案为 D)。

Conversation 2

W: Will you be able to pick me up at the airport tomorrow?

M: No problem. What time are you arriving?

W: I will be arriving at the airport at 4 o'clock in the afternoon.

M: OK. I'll meet you at the gate.

W: Good. But what if I'm running late?

M: Don't worry. I can check your flight online.

W: Great!

M: Just tell me your flight number.

18. What time will the woman arrive at the airport tomorrow afternoon?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据女士的回答 I will be arriving at the airport at 4 o'clock in the afternoon. 可知,女士将在明天下午四点到达机场。因此,答案为 C)。

19. What does the man ask the woman to tell him?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士所说 Just tell me your flight number. 可知,男士让女士把她的航班号告诉他。因此,答案为 A)。

Section D

20. **【答案】discussion**

【解析】本句的意思是“我们坐在同一个房间,进行着关于智慧城市应该提供什么的激烈……,这好像就是昨天的事。”。由空格前的 a heated 可知应填入名词或名词短语,作宾语,结合录音填入 discussion。

21. **【答案】share**

【解析】本句的意思是“两年后的今天,我们在这里……智慧城市的生活体验。”。由空格前的 to 可判断应填入动词或动词短语,表示目的,结合录音填入 share。

22. **【答案】has developed**

【解析】本句的意思是“时间过得真快,我们的科技……得真快。”。根据句子成分可判断应填入谓语动词,

结合录音填入 has developed。

23. 【答案】no longer

【解析】本句的意思是“生活在智慧城市……是梦想，而是现实。”。由句意可判断应填入带有否定含义的词，结合录音填入 no longer。

24. 【答案】benefit from

【解析】本句的意思是“智慧城市改变了我们的生活，让我们有机会……新的生活方式。”。由空格前的 to 可知应填入动词或动词短语，作后置定语，结合录音填入 benefit from。

Part II Vocabulary & Structure

Section A

25. 【答案】A)

【译文】我们上次住的宾馆有很好的海景视野。

【解析】本题考查短语搭配。have a good view of 意为“有良好的视野”，其他名词均无此搭配。故答案为 A)。

26. 【答案】C)

【译文】我突然想到我把钥匙忘在办公室了。

【解析】本题考查短语搭配。occur to 意为“(想法、主意在某人脑海中)突然出现”，其他动词不能与 to 搭配。故答案为 C)。

27. 【答案】D)

【译文】我喜欢花时间在当地的收容所做志愿者，帮助那些需要帮助的人。

【解析】本题考查非谓语动词。spend time (in) doing sth 意为“花时间做某事”，空格处应使用动名词形式。故答案为 D)。

28. 【答案】B)

【译文】这位女士受雇在孩子们的父母上班时照顾他们。

【解析】本题考查短语辨析。rely on 意为“依赖；信任”；look after 意为“照顾；照管”；bring about 意为“引起”；turn to 意为“求助于；转向；致力于”。根据题意，应选“照顾；照管”。故答案为 B)。

29. 【答案】D)

【译文】他喜欢网购胜过去实体店，因为网购有更多选择。

【解析】本题考查短语搭配。prefer A to B 意为“喜欢 A 胜过 B”，其他介词不能与 prefer 搭配。故答案为 D)。

30. 【答案】B)

【译文】我们拒绝了这份合同，因为我们认为合同的条款和条件不合适。

【解析】本题考查短语辨析。look for 意为“寻找”；turn down 意为“拒绝；调低”；put up 意为“建造；张贴；提高(价格)”；take on 意为“雇用；呈现；承担”。根据题意，应选“拒绝”。故答案为 B)。

31. 【答案】D)

【译文】自从去年参加了那个讲习班以来，他们一直在努力追求自己的梦想。

【解析】本题考查时态。根据空格所在句的时间状语 last year 可知，应使用一般过去时，表明某个动作或行为是在过去某个时间点发生的。再者，ever since 意为“自从”，引导一般过去时的从句，主句用现在完成时。故答案为 D)。

32. 【答案】B)

【译文】他们作为一个团队一起工作，所以他们可以提前完成项目。

【解析】本题考查短语辨析。even though 意为“即使；尽管”，表示虽然存在某种情况，但不影响另一种情况的发生；so that 意为“因此；所以”，用于引出结果或表示因果关系，so that 也有“以便；为了”的意思，表示目的；as if 意为“好像；仿佛”，表示某事物或行为看起来像是某种情况，但实际上并非如此；now that 意为“既然；由于”，用来强调某件事是必要的或重要的。根据题意，应选“因此；所以”。故答案为 B)。

33. 【答案】C)

【译文】我参观了这家工厂，那里的员工对他们的技能和对细节的关注感到非常自豪。

【解析】 本题考查定语从句的引导词。逗号后是一个定语从句,所填入的引导词需指代 the factory,并作 employees 的定语,表示二者之间的所属关系,只有 whose 符合要求。故答案为 C)。

34. **【答案】A)**

【译文】 科技从未以如此快的速度发展,在许多方面改变了我们的生活。

【解析】 本题考查时态和倒装句。根据句意和时间状语 Never before 可知,本题强调过去发生的某种情况对现在造成的结果或影响,应使用现在完成时;否定副词 Never 置于句首,应使用部分倒装,即把助动词提到主语前。故答案为 A)。

Section B

35. **【答案】using**

【译文】 有些人在使用社交媒体找工作时可能会遇到困难。

【解析】 本题考查非谓语动词。have trouble doing sth 意为“做某事有困难”。故空格处应填入 using。

36. **【答案】preparation**

【译文】 经过几个月的准备,我们的新店终于开始为顾客服务了。

【解析】 本题考查词性转换。prepare 是动词,意为“准备”。根据空格前的 of 可知,空格处应为名词,作宾语。故空格处应填入 preparation。

37. **【答案】suitable**

【译文】 招聘启事要求申请人至少有三年的相关工作经验。

【解析】 本题考查词性转换。work experience 是名词短语,前面缺少修饰语。suit 是动词,作定语时需要用其形容词形式。故空格处应填入 suitable。

38. **【答案】replaced**

【译文】 她在当地一家手机维修店更换了坏掉的手机屏幕。

【解析】 本题考查非谓语动词。replace 与其逻辑主语 her broken phone screen 之间是被动关系,所以要用动词的过去分词形式。故空格处应填入 replaced。

39. **【答案】be shared**

【译文】 老师鼓励学生们积极参与,以便分享想法。

【解析】 本题考查被动语态。share 与主语 ideas 之间是被动关系,所以要用被动语态。注意, could 后跟动词原形。故空格处应填入 be shared。

Part III Reading Comprehension

Task 1

40. **【答案】B)**

【解析】 本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 realistic career plan 锁定信息在第二段 Having a realistic career plan is often an essential part of career growth and development. Without a career plan, most people find it difficult to gain skills, which will make them more valuable in the business world. 阅读该段可知,切实的职业规划对职业成长和发展至关重要,没有职业规划大多数人很难获得技能,而这些技能将使他们在商界中更有价值。故答案为 B)。

41. **【答案】C)**

【解析】 本题为细节题。由题干大意锁定信息在第三段 By setting a goal for achieving the things you want, you will find that your career plan is an effective way to ensure you never lose motivation (动力) along the way. 阅读该段可知,通过设定目标来完成你想做的事情,你会发现职业规划是确保你永不失去动力的有效方式。故答案为 C)。

42. **【答案】A)**

【解析】 本题为词义猜测题。根据该词所在句可知,如果你未来的重要目标之一是一份理想的工作,那么职业规划确实能帮你实现目标。结合选项,只有 guide“指导原则”符合题意。故答案为 A)。

43. **【答案】B)**

【解析】 本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 desired job 和 required 锁定信息在第四段第二句 Job boards are

full of available positions, but often the most desired jobs require a significant amount of experience or education. 阅读该句可知,招聘网站上都是空缺职位,但通常最理想的工作需要大量的经验或教育背景。故答案为 B)。

44. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为主旨大意题。文章第一段第二句 Here are two reasons why you should have a solid career plan. 为主题句。后面的内容分别从职业规划帮助成长和帮助找到理想工作两个方面来说明要制定职业规划的原因。故答案为 D)。

Task 2

45. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 lasts for 和选项中的关键词 weeks 锁定信息在海报正文第一行 June 17-August 13, 2024 以及下面一段中的 An eight-week intensive language program。据此可知,该项目为期八周。故答案为 C)。

46. 【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 take place at 和选项中的关键词 University 锁定信息在海报第一段小字内容 An eight-week intensive language program offered by the University of Notre Dame at Peking University, in Beijing, China。据此可知,该项目的筹办地点在北京大学。故答案为 A)。

47. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 program highlights 锁定信息在海报中带项目符号的三行。四个选项中,只有选项 D)“小型语言讲座和练习班”与原文表述一致。故答案为 D)。

Task 3

48. 【答案】Mr. John Cohen

【解析】由题干中的关键词 Letter receiver 锁定信息在信件的开头 Dear Mr. John Cohen, 据此可获知答案。

49. 【答案】a project assistant

【解析】由题干中的关键词 Current position 锁定信息在第一段第一句 I am resigning (辞职) from my job as a project assistant in ABC Company, 据此可获知答案。

50. 【答案】Thursday, March 2

【解析】由题干中的关键词 Last day of work 锁定信息在第一段最后一句 My last day of work will be Thursday, March 2, 据此可获知答案。

51. 【答案】three

【解析】由题干中的关键词 Years of working 锁定信息在第三段第二句 have been part of ABC Company for the past three years, 据此可获知答案。

52. 【答案】555-1 * 3-4567

【解析】由题干中的关键词 Tel 锁定信息在第三段最后一句 I can be reached at 555-1 * 3-4567, 据此可获知答案。

Task 4

【答案】53. M J 54. Q K 55. B E 56. O L 57. I D

【译文】

A—Consumer safety(消费者安全)

B—Project planning(项目规划)

C—Quality assurance(质量保证)

D—Measurement result(测量结果)

E—Change request(变更要求)

F—Product plan(产品计划)

G—Purchasing information(购买信息)

H—Reference standard(参照标准)

I—Purchasing process(采购过程)

J—Quality control(质量控制)

K—Work environment(工作环境)

L—Supply chain(供应链)

M—Quality requirements(质量要求)

N—Customer feedback(客户反馈)

O—Customer satisfaction(客户满意)

P—Management system(管理系统)

Q—Complaint management(投诉管理)

Task 5

58. 【答案】 May 28, 2024

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 purchase the kettle 锁定信息在第一段第一句 I am writing to express my dissatisfaction (不满意) with the Model X tea kettle (茶壶) that I bought on May 28, 2024, 据此可获知答案。

59. 【答案】 leaks

【解析】根据答句中的关键词 filled with water 锁定信息在第二段第二句 Though the kettle looks fine, it leaks when filled with water, 据此可获知答案。

60. 【答案】 see any damage

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 accept the item 锁定信息在第二段最后一句 he would not accept the item because he didn't see any damage, 据此可获知答案。

61. 【答案】 full amount

【解析】根据答句中的关键词 that he paid 锁定信息在第二段第一句 I would like you to refund the full amount that I paid, 据此可获知答案。

62. 【答案】 original receipt

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 enclosed 和答句中的关键词 copy 锁定信息在第二段最后一句 I am enclosing a copy of the original receipt, 据此可获知答案。

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

63. 【答案】 B)—C)—A)

【解析】本题主要考查 out of、business management、master 的意思。out of 意为“在……中”；business management 意为“企业管理”；master 意为“掌握”。C) 漏译 Out of, 错译 all、management。A) 漏译 Out of all skills for business management 和 one of the most difficult to master, 多译“管理者有没有干大事的能力”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 B)—C)—A)。

64. 【答案】 A)—B)—C)

【解析】本题主要考查 interested、food industry 和 consider 的意思以及定语从句的翻译。interested 意为“感兴趣的”；food industry 意为“食品行业”；consider 意为“仔细考虑”。定语从句修饰 careers。B) 漏译 consider, 多译“选择范围”。C) 漏译 interested in working in, a number of 和 industry, 多译“安全方面的知识”“不妨”, 定语从句没有译出来, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 A)—B)—C)。

65. 【答案】 B)—A)—C)

【解析】本题主要考查 interview for a role、ensure 和 common 的意思。interview for a role 意为“求职面试”；ensure 意为“保证；确保”；common 意为“常见的”。A) 漏译 ensure、answers 和 common, 多译“提前”“精心的”。C) 错译 asked, 漏译 prepare answers to some common interview questions, 多译“你提的问题与自己所应聘的职位相关”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 B)—A)—C)。

66. 【答案】 C)—A)—B)

【解析】本题主要考查 since、doctor-patient relationship 和 different forms of communication 的意思以及因果关系的翻译。since 意为“因为；由于”；doctor-patient relationship 意为“医患关系”；different forms of communication 意为“不同的沟通方式”。A) 没有译出来因果关系, 漏译 the most, 错译 know, 多译“医护人员”。B) 漏译 one of the most important skills 和 it's essential to know the different forms of communication, 多译“双向的”“首先应该建立一种平等沟通的机制”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 C)—A)—B)。

67. 【答案】良好的客户服务使客户很容易和你做生意。当客户对你的公司有积极的体验时, 他们更有可能再次回来和你做生意。积极的口碑营销是最好的广告形式之一。当客户对你的公司感到满意时, 他们可能会告诉他们的朋友和家人。

【解析】这是一则关于客户服务与口碑营销的职场策略。在职场中, 良好的客户服务不仅有利于后续的合作, 对公司的口碑营销也有着相当积极的影响。翻译本段文字时, 应注意动词不定式、状语从句以及关键词汇的翻译, 使译文准确、通顺。第一句中的 it 为形式宾语, 后面的不定式 to do business with you 为真正的宾语, make it easy for customers to do business with you 译为“使客户很容易和你做生意”。此外, positive

experience 译为“积极的体验”; be more likely to do sth 译为“更有可能做某事”; forms of advertising 译为“广告形式”; happy 译为“满意的”。

Part V Writing

【范文】

Business Travel Request Form

Date of Request: June 5, 2024

Traveler's Name: Wang Lin

Traveler's Department: RD Department

Position: Engineer

Travel Location: Beijing

Departure Date/Time: June 10, 2024

Return Date/Time: June 15, 2024

Phone Number: 1397 * * 88099

Purpose of the Trip:

The business trip is to provide technical services and training for customers, and introduce our company's latest products to customers. During this trip, I'll also visit customers and listen to their opinions and needs for our products in order to improve the quality of our products.

【写作指导】这是一份出差申请表。出差申请表是职场中常用到的一类业务表单,带有请求批准的意思,一般包括出差时间、地点以及出差理由等。在填写申请表时,注意所填写的信息要准确、清楚,申请理由要合理、充分,语气要礼貌、诚恳。

根据汉语提示,正文部分可按如下结构组织:

1. 为客户提供技术服务和培训

provide technical services and training for customers

provide customers with technical services and training

2. 向客户介绍我公司的最新产品

introduce our company's latest products to customers

recommend our company's latest products to customers

3. 对我们公司产品的意见和需求

opinions and needs for our company's products

comments and requirements for our company's products